

Computer autopsies

How to conduct forensic expertise
using open source tools and develop
Autopsy plugins

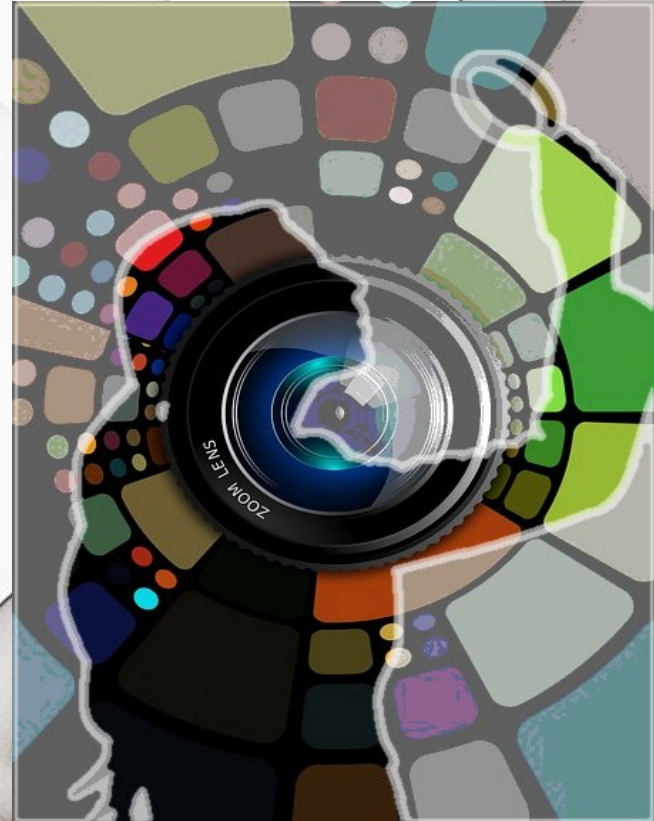
Ing María Andrea Vignau
Forensic Criminal Expert
Chaco's Judicial Branch

Computer autopsies

- 1) Get evidence
- 2) Make forensic copies
- 3) Data analysis using Autopsy
- 4) Extending Autopsy with Python
- 5) My example plugin.

Get evidence

- Identify devices with storage capacity
- Photograph
- See if they are turned on or off
- Evaluate RAM capture



Get evidence

- Seizure
 - The usual procedure
- Partial forensic copy on the site
 - Special servers



Get evidence

Preservation


- **Avoid** bumps, moisture
- **Wrap** preventing access to ports, or disarmament,
- **Sign** wrapping paper.



Get evidence

Chain of custody

It contains **every person** who was responsible for the integrity of the evidence.



REGISTRO DE CADENA DE CUSTODIA
Versión 2 - Resolución F.G.N.

UBICACIÓN EN LA BOVEDA: (*)

Número:

1. CODIGO UNICO DE CASO

2. HISTORIA CLINICA (**)

Número:

3. DOCUMENTACION DEL ELEMENTO MATERIA DE PRUEBA O EVIDENCIA FISICA

H	R	E	NOMBRES Y APELLIDOS	GEDULA DE CIUDADANIA	ENTIDAD	CARGO	FIRMA
X			JAMES BOND CUETO	8.666.628	D.A.S.	Detective	
	X	X	JUAN LUIS GUERRA	79.450.230	D.A.S.	Criminalístico	

4. TIPO DE EMBALAJE

Cantidad	Cantidad	Otro <input type="checkbox"/> Cantidad
Bolsa <input type="checkbox"/>	Frasco <input type="checkbox"/>	Qual ? <input type="text"/>
Plástica <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Caja <input type="checkbox"/>	
De papel <input type="checkbox"/>		

5. DESCRIPCION DEL ELEMENTO MATERIA DE PRUEBA O EVIDENCIA FISICA

Bolsa plástica color negro
Conteniendo sustancia sólida
granulada de color beige,
olor característico

Convenios (signos):

(*) : uso no obligatorio exclusivamente por la Fiscalía General de la Nación; en la posición que le correspondiera la evidencia al interior de la bodega.

(**) : Para uso obligatorio por la Fiscalía General de la Nación que reside en el Distrito Metropolitano de Bogotá.

H = Marque con una X si corresponde a quien RECIBIÓ el Elemento Materia de Prueba o Evidencia Física.

R = Marque con una X si corresponde a quien RECOLECTÓ el Elemento Materia de Prueba o Evidencia Física.

E = Marque con una X si corresponde a quien EMPLAZÓ el Elemento Materia de Prueba o Evidencia Física.

Se pueden marcar una o varias X para un mismo nombre, según sea el caso.

Make forensic copies



- Create a **forensic copy**, bit by bit, including non allocated areas.
- **Risks** that might result from direct evidence process are **avoided**.

Make forensic copies

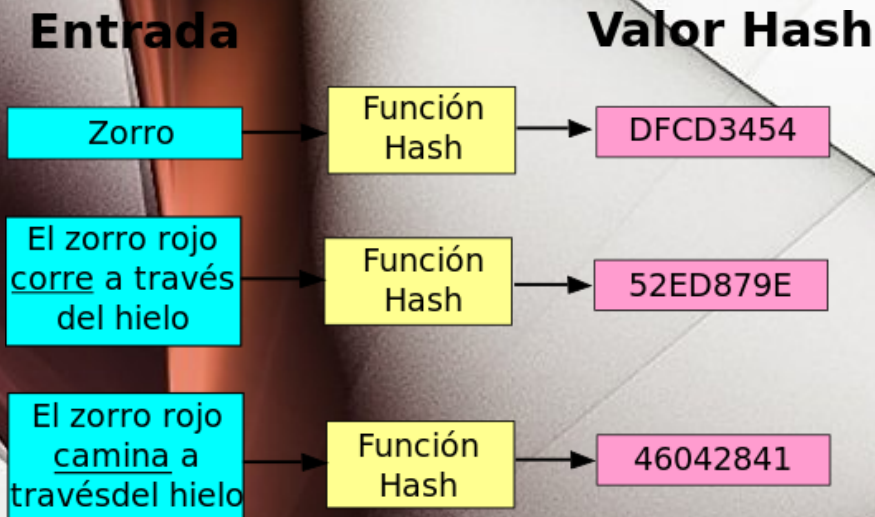
Ensures the integrity of the data, and the evidence.

Hash function:

Input: a set of elements, strings

Output: in finite range

Projection of the set U on the set M



Make forensic copies



Removing the hard disk.

- Use forensic duplicator
 - Tableau TD3
- Connect to another PC, with USB adapter
 - Configure read-only
 - Use Hardware or Software

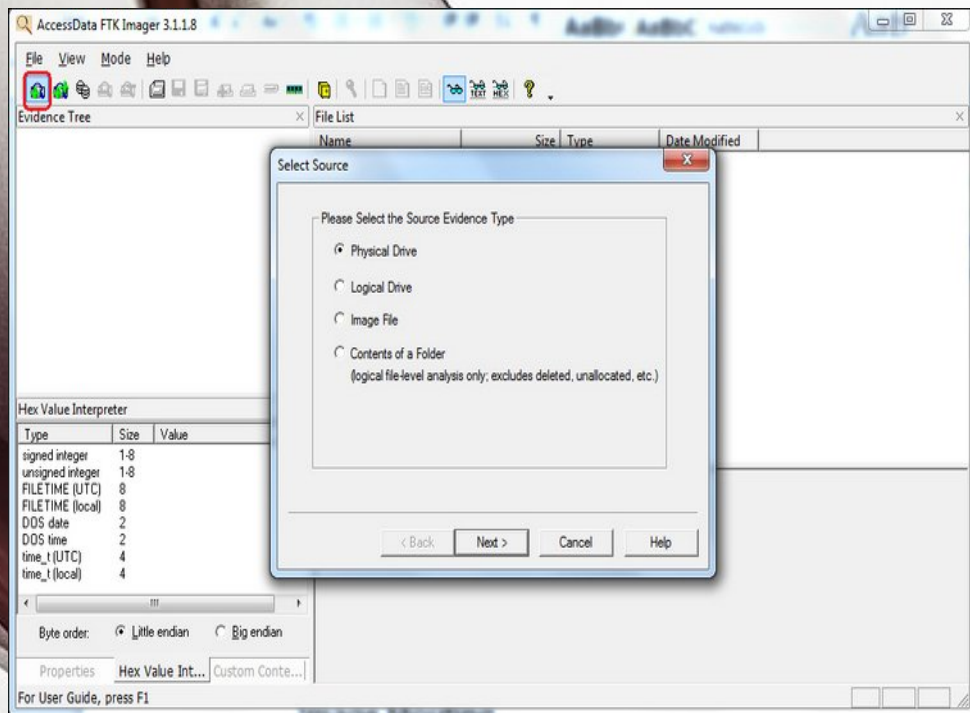
Make forensic copies



Windows

- Leave the USB ports read-only
- **USB Disk Access Manager.**

Make forensic copies



Windows

- **Freeware**
 - **FTK IMAGER**
- **Use forensic file format**
 - **Expert witness format**

Make forensic copies



Without removing the hard disk:

- **Boot** from optical disk or pendrive.
- Use a specialized distribution.
- Use forensic mode
- **read-only**

Make forensic copies



Discover devices

- `Fdisk -l`

Mount in read-only mode

- `sudo mkdir /media/2tb`
- `sudo mount -o ro /dev/sda1 /media/2tb`

Make forensic copies



Linux

- Easy to use software
 - **GuyMager**
- Use forensic file format
 - **Expert witness format**

Evidence Analysis

Autopsy SleuthKit v4.8

- Open Source
- Extensible
- Mature (v1.0 year 2001)
- Multiplatform
- Multiuser



Evidence Analysis

- Create a new case
- Add evidence
- Automatic analysis
- Manual analysis
- Reports



Evidence Analysis

- **Create** a new case
 - Enter basic data
- **Add** evidence
 - **Forensic Image**
 - Device
 - Others



Evidence Analysis

- File systems
- Forensic Images
- Compressed files
- Virtual machines
- Carving

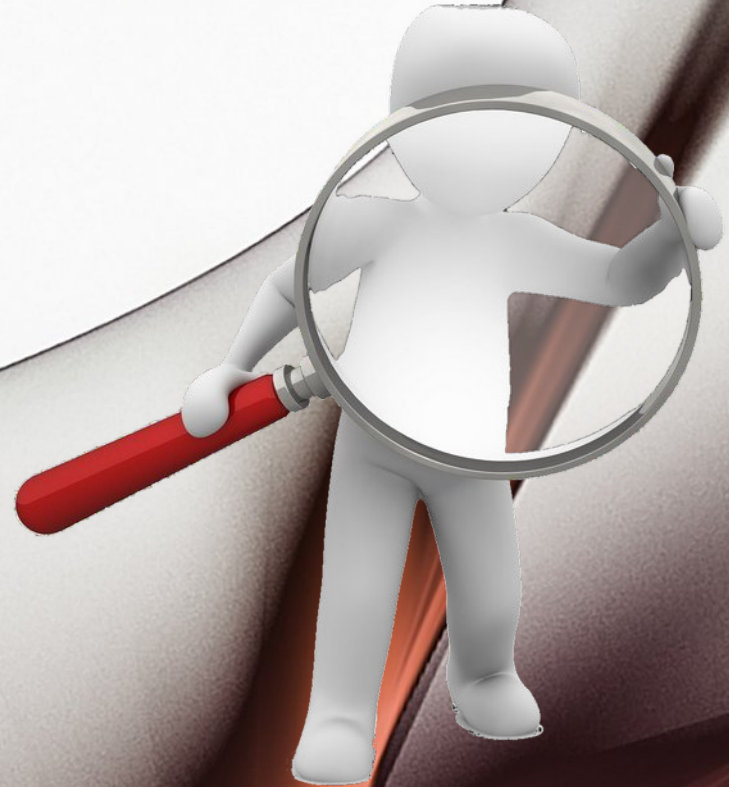
Data sources



Evidence Analysis

Process

- Select **plugins**
- Each one specially reviews the evidence



Evidence Analysis

- Hash the evidence
- MIME types are identified by their file signature
- Unzip files
- They extract images embedded in documents
- Parse browser data



Evidence Analysis

Manual analysis

- Check manually
- Label the elements according to the object of the investigation

The screenshot displays the Autopsy 3.1.2 interface with several components highlighted for manual analysis:

- Tree Viewer:** A green box highlights the left sidebar, showing a hierarchical view of data sources and results. The 'Data Sources' section includes 'Demo_HD.E01' and 'LogicalFileSet1 (1)'. The 'Results' section lists various extracted content items like 'Call Logs (155)', 'Contacts (40)', and 'EXIF Metadata (150)'.
- Keyword Search:** A yellow box highlights the top right search bar, labeled 'Keyword Search', with a search icon and a 'Keyword Lists' dropdown.
- Result Viewer:** A blue box highlights the central table displaying search results. The table has columns for 'Source File', 'Date Created', 'Device Model', and 'Device Make'. It lists several image files (e.g., 100_6228.JPG, 100_6184.JPG) and their associated metadata.
- Content Viewer:** A red box highlights the bottom right pane, showing a preview of a selected image. The image depicts a person on a white horse in a city street, with a red car visible in the foreground. The text 'Content Viewer' is overlaid in red.
- Status Area:** A purple box highlights the bottom right corner, labeled 'Status Area', which displays the current status of the analysis.

Reports

Reports

- Ready to use
- Extendable
- Many output formats.
 - HTML, PDF, etc.



Extending Autopsy with Python



- **SleuthKit Framework**
- Developed in **JAVA**
- Extensible using
 - Java
 - **Python**

Extending Autopsy with Python



Python implementations

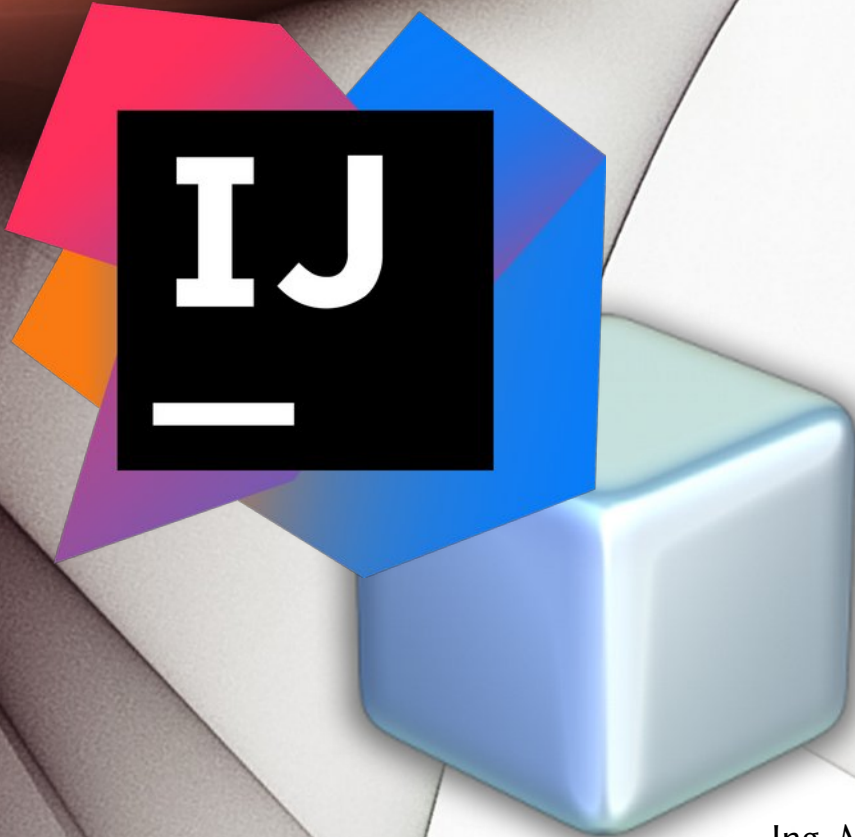
- **Cpython:** Coded in C.
- **Jython:** Coded in Java
- PyPy
- IronPython ... etc

Extending Autopsy with Python



- Configure IDE
- Create skeleton
- Choose module type
- Choose output format
- Copy and adapt tutorial model.

Extending Autopsy with Python



I ntegrated
D evelopment
E nvironments

- IntelliJ IDEA
- NetBeans

Extending Autopsy with Python

Outputs

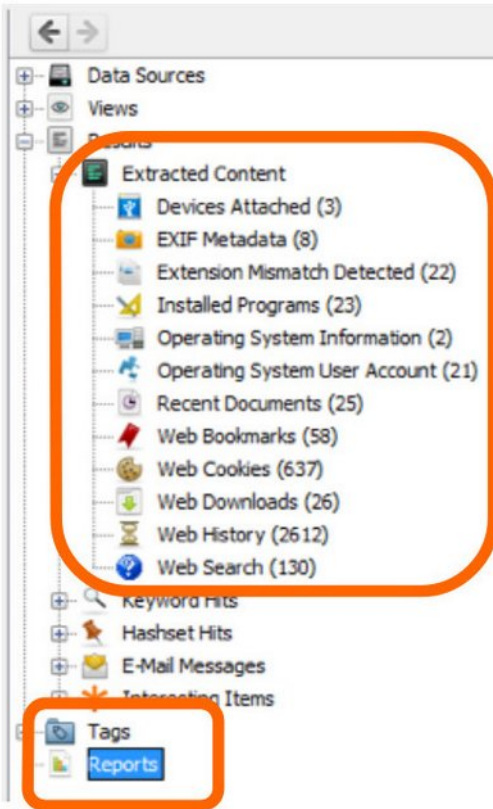


- **Report:** easiest
- Artifacts on the board.
 - Type
 - Associated file
 - Attributes: pairs of
 - Name, Value

Extending Autopsy with Python

Artefactos

Reportes



Directory Listing	
Table	Thumbnail
Source Module Name	Report Name
RecentActivity	RegRipper /img_xp-sp3-v3.001/vol_vol2/Documents and Settings/Jo...
RecentActivity	RegRipper /img_xp-sp3-v3.001/vol_vol2/Documents and Settings/Loc...
RecentActivity	RegRipper /img_xp-sp3-v3.001/vol_vol2/Documents and Settings/Ne...
RecentActivity	RegRipper /img_xp-sp3-v3.001/vol_vol2/Documents and Settings/Pet...
RecentActivity	RegRipper /img_xp-sp3-v3.001/vol_vol2/WINDOWS/repair/ntuser.dat
RecentActivity	RegRipper /img_xp-sp3-v3.001/vol_vol2/WINDOWS/system32/config...
RecentActivity	RegRipper /img_xp-sp3-v3.001/vol_vol2/WINDOWS/system32/config...
RecentActivity	RegRipper /img_xp-sp3-v3.001/vol_vol2/WINDOWS/system32/config...

Extending Autopsy with Python

File Processing Module



Receives and analyzes each file's content in data sources added to case.

Extending Autopsy with Python

Data Source Process Module



- Used if you know where the file'll be.
- With external tools
- Refers to an **entire** data source.

Extending Autopsy with Python

Report Module



- Runs after the analysis to create a report output.
- Can be used data from files, artifacts and tagged by user
- HTML, XML, CVS

Extending Autopsy with Python

**What kind of
module suits
me?**



- Should I go through each file?
- Do I know exactly what file I'm looking for?
- Should I run it at the end, after manual analysis?

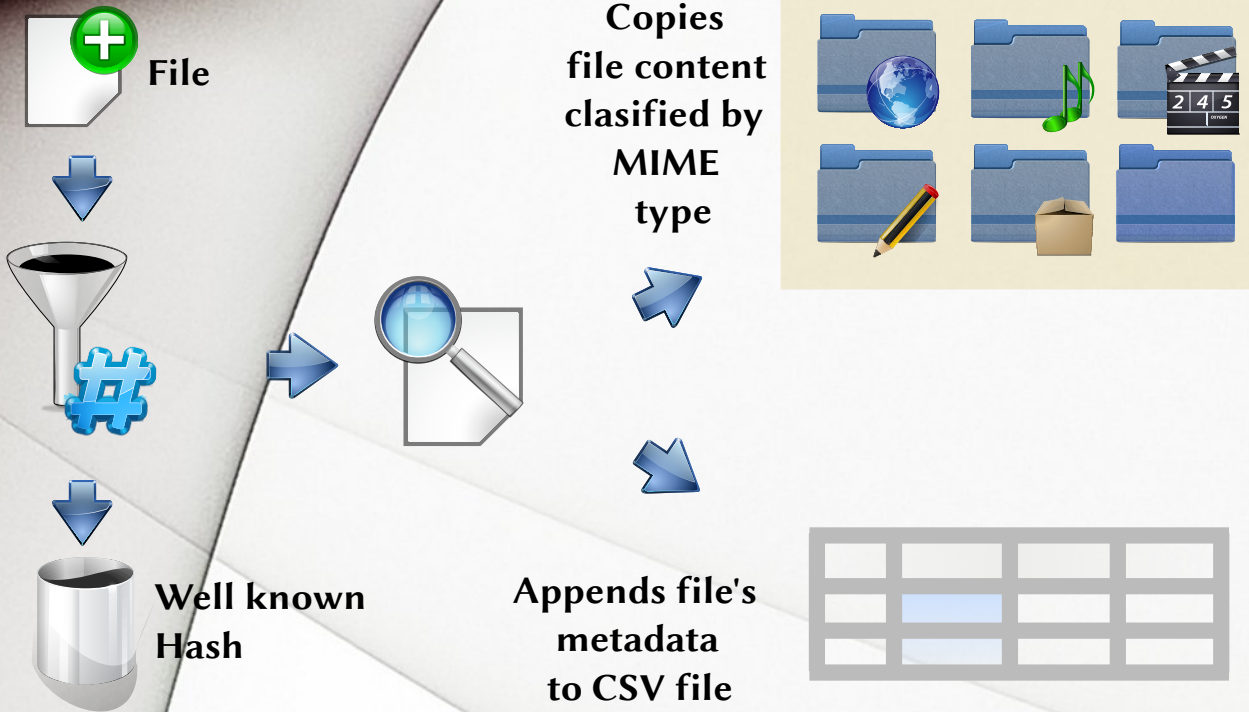
My example plugin

- File's hash is precisely identified.
- Database is in NIST's NSRL for Autopsy.

**Well-known
files**

NIST National Institute of
Standards and Technology
U.S. Department of Commerce

My example plugin



My example plugin

- Generate the class of report inherited from **GeneralReportModuleAdapter**
- Set name, description and path properties to the output file

```
from org.sleuthkit.autopsy.report \
    import GeneralReportModuleAdapter

class NotKnownBackup(
    GeneralReportModuleAdapter):

    moduleName = "Copy Not Known Files"

    def getName(self):
        return self.moduleName

    def getDescription(self):
        return "Copy Not Known Files,"

    def getRelativeFilePath(self):
        return "hashes.csv"
```


My example plugin

- There must be a log, which will allow us to see the outputs.
- Can check it going to the menu
 - Tool »
See log file

```
from java.util.logging \
    import Level
from org.sleuthkit.autopsy.coreutils \
    import Logger

class NotKnownBackup(
    GeneralReportModuleAdapter):
    ...
    _logger = None
    def log(self, level, msg):
        if self._logger == None:
            self._logger = \
                Logger.getLogger(
                    self.moduleName)

        self._logger.logp(
            level,
            self.__class__.__name__,
            inspect.stack()[1][3], msg)
```

My example plugin

- Main process is done in the function **GenerateReport**
- Open the file in the directory of the report.
- Using **utf8**, avoids conflicts with unicode file names.

```
class NotKnownBackup(  
    GeneralReportModuleAdapter):  
    ...  
  
    def generateReport(self,  
                        baseReportDir,  
                        progressBar):  
  
        fileName = \  
            os.path.join(baseReportDir,  
                          self.getRelativeFilePath())  
  
        report = codecs.open(fileName,  
                              'w', "utf8")
```

My example plugin

- Instantiate the cause **sleuthkitCase**
- Creates a list with all the files that are **not** Directory-Type.

```
def generateReport(self,
                    baseReportDir,
                    progressBar):

    ...

    sleuthkitCase = Case.\
        getCurrentCase().\
        getSleuthkitCase()

    files = sleuthkitCase.\
        findAllFilesWhere(
            "NOT meta_type = " +
            str(TskData.
                TSK_FS_META_TYPE_ENUM.
                TSK_FS_META_TYPE_DIR.
                getValue()))
```


My example plugin

- Creates a directory for files whose content copy.
- Creates other subdir for those unknown MIME type.

```
def generateReport(self,
                    baseReportDir,
                    progressBar):
    ...
    if not os.path.exists(
        config.output_path):
        os.mkdir(output_path)

    defaultcontentDir = \
        os.path.join(output_path,
                      "Other")

    if not os.path.exists(
        defaultcontentDir):
        os.mkdir(defaultcontentDir)
```

My example plugin

- In a loop, we go through each file according to its MIME type.
- Defines where it is going to copy it

```
for idx, file in enumerate(files):  
    if file.MIMETYPE:  
        typedir = \  
            file.MIMETYPE.\  
                replace("/", "_")  
  
        contentDir = \  
            os.path.join(  
                output_path,  
                typedir)  
    else:  
        typedir = "other"  
        contentDir = \  
            defaultcontentDir
```

My example plugin

- Write a line with interesting data file in the report file.
- **IsKnown** has true if the file is **well-known**.

```
id = "%12d" % file.getId()

filepath = os.path.join(
    contentDir,
    id + "-" + file.getName())

isKnown = (file.getKnown() ==
           TskData.FileKnown.UNKNOWN)

line = [typedir,
        file.getName(),
        file.getParentPath(),
        str(file.getId()),
        str(file.getMd5Hash())]
```


My example plugin

- Copy the content in the corresponding subdirectory according to MIME type.
- If an error is issued, add it to the **output log**.

```
if not isKnown:
    try:
        if not os.path.exists(
            contentDir):
            os.mkdir(contentDir)

        ContentUtils.writeToFile(
            file, File(filepath))

        report.write(u','.join(line)
            + "\n")

    except:
        self.log(Level.WARNING,
            str(sys.exc_info()[0]) + "-" +
            str(sys.exc_info()[1]) + "\n" +
            u','.join(line))
```

My example plugin

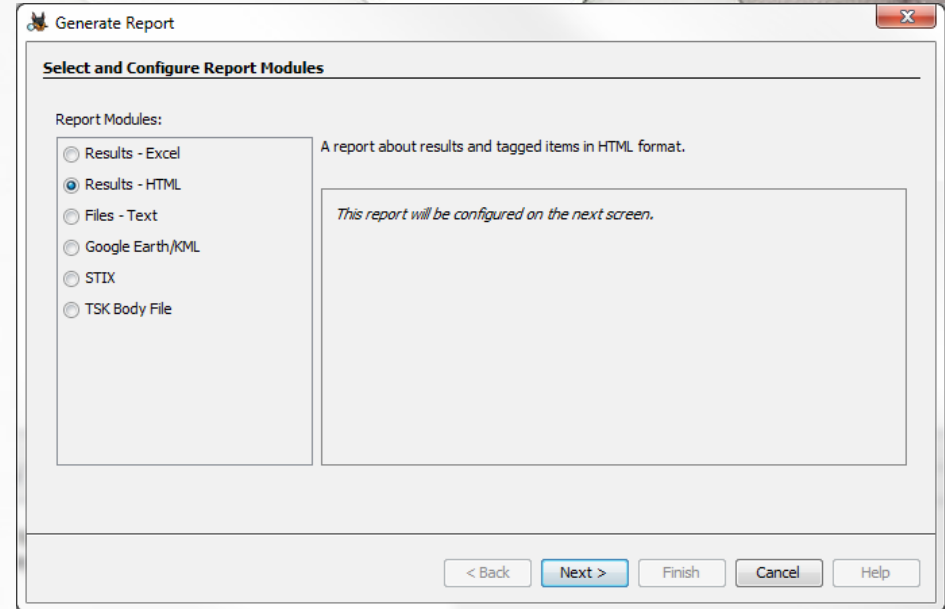
Finally,

- Closes the file
- Using **AddReport** adds the report file to the Autopsy case.

```
class NotKnownBackup(  
    GeneralReportModuleAdapter):  
    ...  
  
    def generateReport(self,  
                        baseReportDir,  
                        progressBar):  
        ...  
        report.close()  
        Case.getCurrentCase().\  
            addReport(  
                fileName,  
                self.moduleName,  
                "Copy Not Known Files")
```

My example plugin

- Use
Tools »
Generate Report
- It is added to the list of
available report
modules



Computer autopsies

- 1) Get evidence
- 2) Make forensic copies
- 3) Data analysis with Autopsy
- 4) Extending Autopsy with Python
- 5) My example plugin.

Computer autopsies

by María Andrea Vignau

Developer and System Engineer
Forensic Criminal Expert
Judicial Branch of the Chaco

Twitter: **@mavignau**

Telegram: **@mavignau**

GitHub: **marian-vignau**

